Memo from

JOSHUA LEDERBERG

To:

Dr Bernice T. Eiduson Dept Psychiatry UCLA

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career failure in science (academe)

Do you have any bibliography on this theme?

(I now want to start thinking about this as an administrative responsibility, with a view to early warning and possible interventions. Obviously, the frame is greatly complicated these days by institutional tenure, on the one hand, and the vagaries of extra-institutions funding (!) on the other.)

Steve Cole had a Ph.D. student who did his dissertation on this title; but it seems to have been on the perceptions of junior faculty who were denied tenure. I wish I knew more about what happens to investigators whose research grants dry up for shorter or longer periods. But my principal aim is a better handle on prevention of catastrophes and the possibilities of timely intervention.

I gave a seminar a couple of years ago to our graduate students on the choice of a scientific career; and we did use your book of readings. The main shortcoming was my own: that there was a great deal of statistical and other information that I did not have — perhaps does not exist. As you would be the first to point out, there is nothing less systematic in science than the socialization of the aspirants.

Sincerely,

PROFESSOR JOSHUA LEDERBERG Department of Genetics School of Medicine Stanford University Stanford, California 94305

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